

BAB V

KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN

5.1 SIMPULAN

Simpulan pada data yang berdasarkan analisis Bab IV, bahwa struktur alur dan alur isi yang terdapat dalam novel "*To All The Boys I've Loved Before*" karya Jennie han adalah sebagai berikut; Dari tiga tahapan alur yang ada , semua tahapan berhasil di kemukakan oleh penulis. Terdapat 50 data yang di temukan di antaranya tahap awal ada 15 data, lalu pada tahap tengah ada 18 data dan tahap akhir terdapat 8 data yang di temukan. Sedangkan dari alur isi, penulis menemukan 9 data yang terdiri dari 2 alur gerak, 2 alur pedih, 1 alur kedewasaan, 1 alur pengujian, 1 alur perbaikan, 1 alur pembukaan rahasia dan 1 alur pendidikan.

Berdasarkan rumusan masalah peneltian maka dapat disimpulkan bahwa :

1. Tahapan alur yang terdapat dalam novel *To All The Boys I've Loved Before* adalah tahapan alur maju, data yang terdapat ada 40 data yang membuktikan bahwa alur nya maju.
2. Struktur alur yang terdapat dalam novel *To All The Boys I've Loved Before* penulis menemukan 9 data diantaranya adalah; alur gerak, alur pedih, alur kedewasaan, alur pengujian, alur perbaikan, alur pembukaan rahasia dan alur pendidikan.

5.2 SARAN

Saran yang di dapatkan dari hasil peneliatan struktur alur pada novel “*To All The Boys I’ve Loved Before*” karya Jennie Han, ada beberapa saran yang ingin penulis sampaikan untuk pembaca dan peneliti lain, yaitu :

1. Karya sastra dengan objek novel “To All untuk mengkaji aspek menarik lainnya di dalam novel seperti konflik, atau perbandingan budaya.
2. Dari penelitian ini di sarankan untuk mencari novel yang memiliki alur atau jalan cerita menarik dan tidak mudah ditebak oleh pembaca untuk di teliti agar tercapai tujuan penelitiannya.

SYNOPSIS

The title of this undergraduate thesis is Structure Alur Pada Novel 'To All The Boys I've Loved Before' by Jenny Han because the writer found there were structure of plot and step of plot in novel. The research is used that applied qualitative descriptive and the approach in objective approach. The problem identified in this research collecting data technique that divided into kind of structure of plot that analyzing and interpretation the writer. Often throughly analyzing the whole of novel, the writer found there were 3 step that could be method analyzing as follow, reduction, data display and conclusion.

In the novel there is a recurrent event after event that is only based on the time sequence can not be said as a plot. To become a plot, these events must be processed and dealt with creatively so that they become interesting, especially in literary works. Apart from these events, events or events in the novel are developed by the existence of a plot or storyline that has a flow structure in the form; plot of fortune, plot of character and plot of thought which consist action plot, pathetic plot, tragic plot, punitive plot, sentimental plot, admiration plot, maturing plot, reform plot, testing plot, education plot, revelation plot, affective and disillusionment plot.

Referring to previous research that there are various flow lines in a novel including the research that was examined by Listy (2009) which researched about "novel ular keempat karya Gus TF Sakai: sebuah analisis struktural". The results of her research show that Listy conducted an analysis and produced several conclusions, namely, the facts contained in the novel strongly illustrate the facts

of the story which include the plot, characters, and setting in the novel ular keempat .From some Comparative studies have differences and similarities described as follows; The equation in this study with previous research is aimed at revealing the structure of the plot contained in the novel and the story as well as the other equation is to describe the description of the plot, the character and background contained in the novel referring to Fadhila's research (2011) and Indah (2004) whereas with Listy's research (2009) the approach taken is structural shortcuts used in an effort to understand literary works by taking into account the structure and or elements forming literary works

The difference with previous research, this study uses descriptive qualitative method, which is a method that first describes the object of research and then analyzes using certain theories to get results. While the method used by comparative research is a descriptive analysis method that is the method of this research by describing the facts then analyzed.

*And then conceptualized with a several methods, the researcher managed to find the facts in Jenny Han's *To All The Boys* novel. In this research the writer also found and divided plot become two research problem in accordance with mechanism plot of structure in the novel. The explanation criteria of alur as follows there 50 data that found by the writer, such as 15 data beginning, 18 data middle and the last one is 8 data conclusion while the plot, the writer found there were 9 data such as action plot, pathetic plot, maturing plot, testing plot, revelation plot, reform plot and education plot.*